

Isaiah Bible Study

Isaiah 17-20

Rock

- I. **Isaiah 17:10** For you have forgotten the God of your salvation, and have not remembered the Rock of your refuge.
- II. **1 Corinthians 10:1-4** I want you to know, brethren, that our fathers were all under the cloud, and all passed through the sea, and all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea, and all ate the same supernatural food and all drank the same supernatural drink. For they drank from the supernatural Rock which followed them, and the Rock was Christ.
- III. **Matthew 16:18-20** “And I tell you, you are Peter, and on this rock I will build my Church, and the gates of Hades shall not prevail against it. I will give you the keys of the kingdom of heaven, and whatever you bind on earth shall be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven.”
 - a. The Church is divinely founded
 - b. The Church is one
 - c. The Church will not be overcome
 - d. Peter has authority over the entire Church

Peter's Preeminence

- I. Peter is mentioned by name over 190 times in the New Testament
 - a. All other Apostles added together less than 150 times
 - b. John is mentioned by name less than 40 times
- II. In the lists of the twelve Apostles, Peter is always listed first
- III. In all other lists of Peter with other Apostles (except one), Peter is listed first
- IV. **Matthew 17:27** “Go to the sea and cast a hook, and take the first fish that comes up, and when you open its mouth you will find a shekel; take that and give it to them for me and for yourself.”
 - a. Jesus pays for his own tax and Peter's, but none of the other Apostles
- V. He walks on water with Jesus
- VI. Saint Paul visits him first after his conversion to confirm his doctrine is correct
- VII. **Mark 14:37** “Simon, are you asleep? Could you not watch one hour? Watch and pray that you may not enter into temptation.”
- VIII. **Matthew 16:13-19** Now when Jesus came into the district of Caesarea Philippi, he asked his disciples, “Who do men say that the Son of man is?” And they said, “Some say John the Baptist, others say Elijah, and others Jeremiah or one of the prophets.” He said to them, “But who do you say that I am?” Simon Peter replied, “You are the Christ, the Son of the living God.” And Jesus answered him,

“Blessed are you, Simon Bar-Jona! For flesh and blood has not revealed this to you, but my Father who is in heaven. And I tell you, you are Peter, and on this rock I will build my Church, and the gates of Hades shall not prevail against it. I will give you the keys of the kingdom of heaven, and whatever you bind on earth shall be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven.”

Power and Authority of the Papacy Resides in Jesus Christ

- I. Peter’s declaration that Jesus is the Messiah and Son of God is revealed to him by God
- II. **John 21:1-6** After this Jesus revealed himself again to the disciples by the Sea of Tiberias; and he revealed himself in this way. Simon Peter, Thomas called the Twin, Nathanael of Cana in Galilee, the sons of Zebedee, and two others of his disciples were together. Simon Peter said to them, “I am going fishing.” They said to him, “We will go with you.” They went out and got into the boat; but that night they caught nothing. Just as day was breaking, Jesus stood on the beach; yet the disciples did not know that it was Jesus. Jesus said to them, “Children, have you any fish?” They answered him, “No.” He said to them, “Cast the net on the right side of the boat, and you will find some.”
- III. **Luke 5:4-5** And when [Jesus] had ceased speaking, he said to Simon, “Put out into the deep and let down your nets for a catch.” And Simon answered, “Master, we toiled all night and took nothing! But at your word I will let down the nets.”
- IV. **Luke 5:6-10** And when they had done this, they enclosed a great shoal of fish; and as their nets were breaking, they beckoned to their partners in the other boat to come and help them. And they came and filled both the boats, so that they began to sink. But when Simon Peter saw it, he fell down at Jesus’ knees, saying, “Depart from me, for I am a sinful man, O Lord.” For he was astonished, and all that were with him, at the catch of fish which they had taken; and so also were James and John, sons of Zebedee, who were partners with Simon. And Jesus said to Simon, “Do not be afraid; henceforth you will be catching men.
- V. **John 21:6** So they cast it, and now they were not able to haul it in, for the quantity of fish.
- VI. **John 21:7-8** That disciple whom Jesus loved said to Peter, “It is the Lord!” When Simon Peter heard that it was the Lord, he put on his clothes, for he was stripped for work, and sprang into the sea. But the other disciples came in the boat, dragging the net full of fish, for they were not far from the land, but about a hundred yards off.
- VII. **John 21:9-11** When they got out on land, they saw a charcoal fire there, with fish lying on it, and bread. Jesus said to them, “Bring some of the fish that you have just caught.” So Simon Peter went aboard and hauled the net ashore, full of large

fish, a hundred and fifty-three of them; and although there were so many, the net was not torn.

The Pope has Universal Authority

- I. **John 21:15** “Simon, son of John, do you love me more than these?” He said to him, “Yes, Lord; you know that I love you.” He said to him, “Feed my lambs.”
- II. **John 21:16** A second time he said to him, “Simon, son of John, do you love me?” He said to him, “Yes, Lord; you know that I love you.” He said to him, “Tend my sheep.”
- III. **John 21:17** He said to him the third time, “Simon, son of John, do you love me?” Peter was grieved because he said to him the third time, “Do you love me?” And he said to him, “Lord, you know everything, you know that I love you.” Jesus said to him, “Feed my sheep.”
- IV. **John 21:18-19** “Truly, truly, I say to you, when you were young, you fastened your own belt and walked where you would; but when you are old, you will stretch out your hands, and another will fasten your belt for you and carry you where you do not wish to go.” (This he said to show by what death he was to glorify God.) And after this he said to him, “Follow me.”

Protection of Peter by Jesus Christ

- I. **Luke 22:24-34** A dispute also arose among them, which of them was to be regarded as the greatest. And he said to them, “The kings of the Gentiles exercise lordship over them; and those in authority over them are called benefactors. But not so with you; rather let the greatest among you become as the youngest, and the leader as one who serves. For which is the greater, one who sits at table, or one who serves? Is it not the one who sits at table? But I am among you as one who serves.

You are those who have continued with me in my trials; as my Father appointed a kingdom for me, so do I appoint for you that you may eat and drink at my table in my kingdom, and sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel. “Simon, Simon, behold, Satan demanded to have you, that he might sift you like wheat, but I have prayed for you that your faith may not fail; and when you have turned again, strengthen your brethren.” And he said to him, “Lord, I am ready to go with you to prison and to death.” He said, “I tell you, Peter, the cock will not crow this day, until you three times deny that you know me.”

- II. **Luke 22:31-34** “Simon, Simon, behold, Satan demanded to have [all of] you, that he might sift [all of] you like wheat, but I have prayed for you [Simon] that your faith may not fail; and when you [Simon] have turned again, strengthen your brethren.”

Witness of the New Testament Church

- I. **Matthew 16:18** “And I tell you, you are Peter, and on this rock I will build my Church, and the gates of Hades shall not prevail against it.”
- II. Acts of the Apostles
 - a. Ch. 1 - Replaces Judas
 - b. Ch. 2 - Preaches at Pentecost
 - c. Ch. 3 - First miracle after Pentecost
 - d. Ch. 4 - Responds to the charges of the Jewish Council
 - e. Ch. 5 - Pronounces judgment upon Ananias and Sapphires
 - f. Ch. 9 - Raises someone from the dead
 - g. Ch. 10 - Instrument used by God to receive the first Gentile converts into the Church

Closing Prayer

V: Let us pray for Francis, the Pope.

R: May the Lord preserve him, give him a long life, make him blessed upon the earth, and may the Lord not hand him over to the power of his enemies.

V: May your hand be upon your holy servant.

R: And upon your son whom you have anointed.

V: Let us pray. O God, the Pastor and Ruler of all the faithful, look down, in your mercy, upon your servant, Francis, whom you have appointed to preside over your Church; and grant, we beseech you, that both by word and example, he may edify all those under his charge; so that, with the flock entrusted to him, he may arrive at length unto life everlasting. Through Christ our Lord.

R: Amen.